

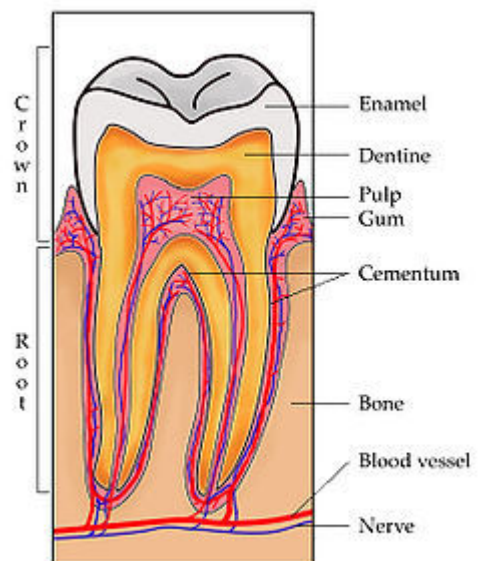
Getting to know each other:

- ☑ Hélène is 21 years old. She lives in [Wasquehal](#). She usually comes here by subway/metro. It takes me around 30 minutes.
- ☑ Chloé comes from [Normandy](#) but has been living here for 4 years / since 2005.
- ☑ Eva is 19. She lives in [Ronchin](#) which is 5 minutes from here by car. She drives to the faculty every day.
- ☑ Heloise is 20. She lives in Lomme with her parents. She is interested in athletics.
- ☑ Laura is 21. She shares a flat in Lille with her sister. They have been living together for about a year.

Video Project 1: Tooth basics

References: <http://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth>

- ☑ **enamel** /ɪˈnæm.əl/ noun
the hard white shiny substance which forms the covering of a tooth
- ☑ **caries** /ˈkeə.riːz/ noun [U] SPECIALIZED
decay in the teeth or bones
- ☑ **masticate** /ˈmæs.tɪ.keɪt/ verb [I or T] FORMAL
to chew food
- mastication** /ˌmæs.tɪˈkeɪ.ʃən/ noun [U] FORMAL
- ☑ **wisdom tooth** noun [C] plural wisdom teeth
one of the four teeth at the back of the jaw that are the last to grow:
She's having her wisdom teeth out.
- ☑ **toothbrush** /ˈtuːθ.brʌʃ/ noun [C]
a small brush with a long handle which you use to clean your teeth
- floss** /flɒs/ noun [U] Also: **dental floss**
a type of thread which is used for cleaning between the teeth
- floss** /flɒs/ verb [I or T]
to clean between your teeth using dental floss:



It's important to floss every day.

mouthwash /'maʊθ.wɒʃ/ noun [C or U]

a liquid used for keeping the mouth clean and smelling fresh

toothpaste /'tu:θ.peɪst/ noun [U]

a thick creamy substance which you put onto a toothbrush to clean your teeth:

a tube of toothpaste

toothpick /'tu:θ.pɪk/ noun [C]

a small thin pointed stick of wood, plastic or metal which can be used for removing pieces of food from between the teeth, especially after a meal

☑ **layer** /'leɪ.ər/ noun [C]

a level of material, such as a type of rock or gas, which is different from the material above or below it, or a thin sheet of a substance:

the ozone layer

There was a thin layer of oil on the surface of the water.

We stripped several layers of paint off the door.

☑ **cross-section** /'krɒs.sek.ʃən/ noun [C]

something that has been cut in half so that you can see the inside, or a model or picture of this:

a cross-section of the human heart

☑ A tree consists of leaves, branches, a trunk and roots.

☑ When a cavity has reached the pulp where the nerve lies, the dentist proceeds to heal the tooth with a **root canal** in order to avoid a bacterial infection.

canal /kə'næl/

☑ **tooth fairy** noun [C]

an imaginary being whom children believe takes away a baby tooth which has come out and leaves them money instead

☑ **fluoride** /'flʊə.raɪd/ noun [U]

a chemical substance sometimes added to water or toothpaste (= substance for cleaning teeth) in order to help keep teeth healthy

☑ The anatomic **crown** of a tooth is the area covered in enamel above the cemento-enamel junction (CEJ).

☑ **decay** /dɪ'keɪ/ verb [I or T]

to (cause something to) become gradually damaged, worse or less:

Sugar makes your teeth decay.

Pollution has decayed the surface of the stonework on the front of the cathedral.

the smell of decaying meat

decay /dɪ'keɪ/ noun [U]
when something decays:
environmental/industrial/moral/urban decay
dental/tooth decay

- ☑ **bacterium** /bæk'tɪə.ri.əm/ noun [C usually plural] plural **bacteria**
a type of very small organism that lives in air, earth, water, plants and animals, often one which causes a disease:
an illness caused by bacteria in drinking water
The bacterium 'Streptococcus pneumoniae' causes about a third of some 3000 annual meningitis cases.

- ☑ **tartar** /'tɑ:.tər/ noun [U]
a hard substance which forms on the teeth

Pronunciation practice:

- ☑ **Basics of English pronunciation:**

1. Sounds

/θ/ think, thank, bath, three, (with)

/ð/ this, that, those, the, with, although...

2. Stress

be'cause

'comment (verb, noun)

re'view (verb, noun)

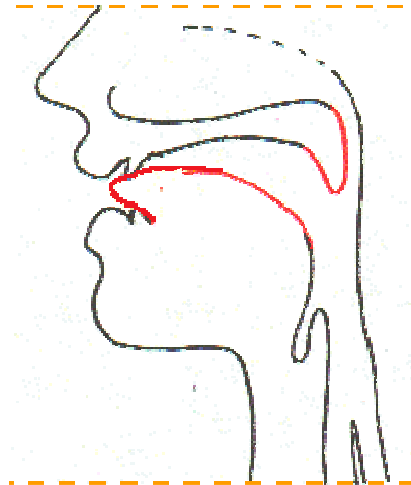
in'crease (verb)

'increase (noun)

'interesting

'dictionary

examination /ɪg,zæm.ɪ'neɪ.ʃən/



- ☑ chemically /'kem.ɪ.kli/
primary /'praɪ.mə.ri/
permanent /'pɜ:.mə.nənt/ (adjective)
enamel /ɪ'næm.əl/
cement /sɪ'ment/

- ☑ **thirteen** **thirty**

- ☑ /pʌlp/ pulp, but, must, blood,

And finally homework:

1. Print-out the class notes and review it actively. (Don't just read it! Try to use the sentences and talk to yourself or your friends about it.)

2. Study the following resources actively. Read them once to understand them (use only English-English dictionaries for help), then a second and possibly third time to find good sentences that would help you express the ideas and information you want to talk about in your video presentations:

<http://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tooth>

<http://www.studiodentaire.com/en/glossary/tooth.php>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vqrXeDrlEiY&feature=related>