

Video Project 1: Tooth basics (Continued)

- ☑ frequent /'fri:.kwənt/
- purpose /'pɜ:.pəs/
- reinforce /,ri:.m'fɔ:s/
- second /'sek.ənd/

Video Project 2: Oral hygiene, tooth decay, cavities, gingivitis, tooth care, brushing, flossing, scaling, treating tooth cavities

- ☑ What does WHO stand for?
It stands for World Health organization.
- ☑ According to WHO, dental caries is the second most common medical problem in the world.
- ☑ chocolate /'tʃɒk.lət/
biscuit /'bɪs.kɪt/
- ☑ **streptococcus** (plural **streptococci**) /,strep.tə'kɒk.əs/ noun [C] (MAINLY US INFORMAL **strep**)
a bacterium, many types of which cause disease:
Tonsillitis is normally caused by infection with streptococci.
- ☑ A **six-year-old** boy can have extensive caries.

Her sister is 5 **years** old.
He has a five-**year**-old sister.

I bought this shirt for 20 **pounds** yesterday.
I bought a 20-**pound** shirt yesterday.
- ☑ Sports drinks are generally rich in sugar.
- ☑ It is advisable but not always possible.
- ☑ **amalgam** /ə'mæl.gəm/ noun [U] SPECIALIZED
a mixture of metals, especially one used by dentists to repair teeth:
an amalgam filling
- ☑ **composite** /'kɒm.pə.zɪt/

The fly was killed by you.
The fly was killed with a rolled-up newspaper.

☑ Sports drinks contain high amounts of sugar and have a high pH.

☑ Sugar-free (chewing) gum

☑ gingivitis /,dʒɪn.dʒɪ'vaɪ.tɪs/

☑ reversible /rɪ'vɜː.sə.bl/

irreversible /,ɪr.ɪ'vɜː.sɪ.bl/

irreversible /,ɪr.ɪ'vɜː.sɪ.bl/ adjective

not possible to change; impossible to return to a previous condition:

Smoking has caused irreversible damage to his lungs.

☑ **antibiotic** /,æn.tɪ.baɪ'ɒt.ɪk/ noun [C or U]

a medicine or chemical that can destroy harmful bacteria in the body or limit their growth:

I'm taking antibiotics for a throat infection.

a one-month course of antibiotics

He's on antibiotics for an ear infection.

☑ You can cut an apple into two halves.

half (singular) → halves (plural)

☑ **weaken** /'wiː.kən/ verb [I or T]

to (cause to) become less strong, powerful or determined:

You could see the poor dog weakening daily as the disease spread through its body.

☑ **Brushing technique:**

- She is a registered dental hygienist

registered /'redʒ.ɪ.stəd/ adjective

officially listed and accepted:

a registered nurse

- Brush your teeth twice a day for a full two minutes after breakfast and before going to bed to prevent plaque buildup.
- Start from the back teeth.
- Make sure to get every side of every tooth.
- Hold the toothbrush at a 45-degree angle to the gum line.
- Do small tooth-sized circles gradually moving forwards.
- Don't do a harsh back-and-forth movement because this can cut the gum.

- For the anterior teeth hold the toothbrush vertically.
- When brushing the chewing surface, hold the toothbrush flat on the surface and go back and forth.

back and forth

moving first in one direction and then in the opposite one:

She swayed gently back and forth to the music.

And finally homework:

1. Print-out the class notes and review it actively. (Don't just read it! Try to use the sentences and talk to yourself or your friends about it.)

2. Some resources for video project 2:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ACgPHDzTHaU>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cH27PiYX6gl>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sRZHUFmmQn4>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=melCt9tES3k>

<http://www.medicinenet.com/script/main/art.asp?articlekey=43098>

<http://www.medicinenet.com/script/main/art.asp?articlekey=376&pf=3&page=1>

<http://www.medicinenet.com/script/main/art.asp?articlekey=91871&pf=3&page=1>

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k_6rQbaFZ3s

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iPg9-rIpdvQ>